

Vol. XX No. 3

SEPTEMBER 1979

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The Society was organized in 1960 as a non-profit organization chartered by the State of Texas. Its purposes are to collect & preserve genealogical & historical information about Texas, particularly that pertaining to the City of Austin and to Travis and surrounding counties; to instruct & assist members in genealogical research; & to publish public & private records of genealogical interest. Gifts and bequests to AGS are taxdeductible.

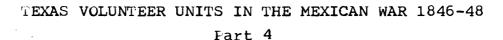
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Meetings are held in the auditorium of Central Library, 800 Guadalupe, 7:15 p.m. on 4th Tuesday of each month except August and December. Visitors are welcome.

AGS Quarterly is published late in March, June, Sep & Dec., and is sent free to all members. To save time & postage, send all dues to treasurer and material for the quarterly to the editor (addresses above). Contributions are used at the discretion of the editor; neither she nor the Society can be held responsible for the accuracy of such material. Material submitted may be edited to conform to the format of our quarterly.



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This continuing feature is a compilation of data found in National Archives Microfilm Publications Microcopy No. 278. This consists of 19 rolls of microfilm of the "Compiled Service Records of Volunteer Soldiers Who Served During the Mexican War in Organizations from the State of Texas." (Some of these organizations no doubt included non-Texans, but The Handbook of Texas (I:185) states that 8,018 Texans enlisted during the War with Mexico.)

The jacket-envelope for each soldier typically contains (1) card abstracts of entries relating to the soldier as found in original muster rolls, returns, and pay vouchers; and (2) originals of any papers relating solely to that soldier.

For further explanation of this feature, see pp. 113-14 of AGS Quarterly XIX:4. Several books on the subject are recommended therein, to which should be added Texian Press's Soldiers of Texas, particularly pages 28 and 32 pertaining to the first unit being abstracted.

Thinking that readers would be interested in knowing how many of these soldiers remained in Texas after the war, we have looked them up on the 1850 census. In Part 1 we found a name in Accelerated Indexing Systems' index which seemed likely to be the same as a given soldier, and noted what page of what county's return he was on. Then we laboriously sought an identical man in Mrs. Carpenter's index and transcription. Since then, we have bypassed Mrs. Carpenter's voluminous work and gone directly to the microfilmed census.

Therefore, in the list which follows, an asterisk precedes each name which bears a reasonable resemblance to one that appears in the 1850 census. With the more common names there is, of course, less assurance of identity. By showing all the details given in the census, we hope to enable readers to locate their ancestors. Many may be found in the <u>Handbook</u>, especially Volume III, the supplement.

First Regiment Texas Mounted Rifles (continued)

(Record Group 94, Records of the Office of the Adjutant General)

COMPANY LETTERS, CAPTAINS, PLACES OF RECRUITMENT OR MUSTERING IN

- A Ben McCulloch Gonzales Co
- B Christopher B. Acklin Bexar Co/Point Isabel
- C Thomas Green La Grange, Fayette Co
- D Samuel L. S. Ballowe Brazoria and Matagorda counties
- E Claibourn C. Herbert Columbus, Colorado Co
- F Frank S. Early Brenham, Washington Co
- G James Gillaspie Huntsville, Walker Co
- H Jerome B. McCown Montgomery Co
- I *Richard A. Gillespie Bexar Co/Camargo, Mexico
- K Eli Chandler Wheelock, Robertson Co; Brazos Co

^{*}Properly, Robert Addison Gillespie; called "Ad." His men, Company I, were not alphabetized into the roster of the regiment on the microfilm roll currently being published herein.

(Col. John Coffee Hays) -- Continued FIRST REGIMENT TEXAS MOUNTED RIFLES

(a)	RANK	COMPANY of Capt.	Enrolled at (or) (Muster-in Roll at	(or) On REMARKS
*Olendorf/Oldudorf,	•		•	
Charles	3 Cpi	Herbert	Columbus	Die
*Oliver, Egbert O.	PV	Gillespie-	Pt. Isabel	at China, Mexico, Joined (McCom) by trans=
)	MCCOAM		fer from Capt, Gillespie's Co.
coliver, Robert	Pvt	Gillaspie	Ft. Polk	
				Huntsville,
coliver, William	Pvt	Green	La Grange	Pay clothing due from
•		,	-	
Omeara/OMare, John	Pv¢	Acklin	Pt. Isabel	Clothing due from com-
•				mencement of service,
"Outerside/Outterside,	ρΛι	Ballowe	Brazoria	
William T.				30 Aug 1846,
Parker, Hazzel	Pvt	Acklin	Pt. Isabel	Absent on detached ser-
				vice at Camargo 1 Aug 1846,
Parker, Silas	Pv¢	Acklin	Pt, Isabel	ທ
•				7
*Patrick/Pattrick	3 Cp1	Chandler	Wheelock	Age 24. $$120 \text{ horse}_{\rho}$
				\$12 equipment.
Patterson, William A.	Pvt	Acklin	Monterey,	ute for
			Mexico	ning. Horse killed in action;
Patton, William	Pv¢	McCoum	Pt. Isabel	Mustered in 31 August
		,		
⁴ Payne, Morgan L.		Herbert	Columbus	Joined reg'l staff by
	1 Sgt	•		t, Herbert'
	Sgt Maj	j		co. 24 June 1846. (info on 9
*Peacock, James	PVE	Horbert	Columbus	Day dile from commence-
	;) : :			ment of service.
°Pearson/Pierson,	Pvt	Acklin	Pt, Isabel	1
John				
Pedan, James A.	Pvt	Acklin	Monterey	
the market of the second to	į			
"repain/ripains, William R.	۲. ب	EGTLY	brennem	Absent at Camargo Sick since 8 Aug 1846,

Asterisk means "See census data following this table."

*Perkins, Jesse	Pvt	Herbert	Pt. Isabel	Joined 14 June 1846.
<pre> *Perry, David S.</pre>	Pvt	McCown	Pt. Isabel	Horse lost 21 Sep 1846
				while engaged with the enemy.
*Perry, Oliver H.	Pvt	Early	Corpus	Discharged San
			Christi	Juan, Mexico, Aug 1846.
Phelps, Virgil H.	Pvt	Ballowe	Brazoria	Pay due soldier from
<u> </u>				commencement of service.
Phrene, Otho/Otto	Pvt	Herbert	Columbus	Discharged ? 1846 at
				China, Mexico.
*Pierce, Gardner W.	Pvt	McCown	Pt. Isabel	Pay clothing due from
racice, ouraner we	2 7 0	11000 W11	100 1000	commencement of service.
Pindarvis, Wm. S.	Pvt	Herbert	Columbus	Discharged Sep at China.
*Plaster, John H.	Pvt-	Gillaspie-	Huntsville	Transferred to Co. H
"Plaster, John H.		-	Tulle	12 July 1846.
474 -1 m1 8	Cp1	McCown	Huntsville	
†Plaster, Thomas A.	Pvt-	Gillespie-	Huntsville	Transferred to Co. H
	Cp1	McCown		12 July 1846.
Porter, William	Pvt	Green	La Grange	On furlough since 8th
				August 1846.
<pre>#Price, Williamson</pre>	Pvt	Early	Brenham	Clothing due soldier
				from com. of service.
<pre>*Pridgen, Bolivar J.</pre>	Pvt-	McCown	Pt. Isabel	Appointed sgt. from pvt.
	Sgt			1 Aug 1846.
*Pridgen, Reddin S./	Pvt-	McCown	Pt. Isabel	Horse died from fatigues
Predgen, Reding S.	2 Lt			of the march 7th of August.
Pryor, Benjamin F.	Pvt	Chandler Chandler	Wheelock	Died on 30 June near Gon-
				salis /Gonzales/ (Texas) on his
				way to place of rendezvous.
*Rabb, John	Pvt	Green	La Grange	Wounded in the thigh in
		02 CC	2 2 490	battle near Monterrey 21 Sep 1846.
Rambert, Philip E.	Pvt	McCown	Matamoros	Mustered in 31 Aug near
Manuere, Interp E		11CCO W11	114 CAMOL OD	China.
*Rankin, H. S./	Pvt	Green	La Grange	Discharged at Camargo
	PVL	Green	La Grange	6 Sep 1846.
H. L.	Dont	77 1	D	
*Reason, James	Pvt	Early	Brenham	Pay due soldier from
		_		commencement of service.
*Redfield, Henry	Pvt	Green	La Grange	Discharged at Matamoros,
				Mexico 7 Aug 1846.
Redfield, J. A./	4 Sgt	Green	La Grange	Same as abovePension
I. A./ John				papers included in packet.
*Reese, William E.	1 Lt	Ballowe	Brazoria	June & July 1846 and
				Oct 1846 present.
*Reid, John C.	1 Sgt	Chandler	Wheelock	Enrolled 13 June 1846.
-	_			

NAME	RANK	COMPANY of_Capt。	Enrolled at (c Muster-in Roll	
*Rife, Thomas Resin, John	Pvt	Early- Ballowe None listed	Washington	Absent on detached ser- vice since 11 July 1846.
-	smith	None IIstea		Appointed July 2,
Rison, E. R.	Pvt	Green	La Grange	Clothing pay due from commencement of service.
Roark, Andrew Rowark	Pvt	Acklin	Pt. Isabel	Discharged 13 Sep 1846, China.
Robert, William H.	Pvt- Cpl	Ballowe	Pt. Isabel	Appointed corporal 27 July 1846.
⇔Roberts, Edward	Pvt	Gillaspie	Huntsville	Discharged by Gen. Hen- derson at China ? Sep 1846.
°Roberts, Eli	Pvt	Gillaspie	Huntsville	Discharged by Gen. Hen- derson at China 12 Sep 1846.
^a Roberts, Jacob	l Sgt	Green	La Grange	Clothing due from com- mencement of service.
°Roberts, R. J.	Pvt	Herbert	Liberty	Discharged Sep 1846 at China, Mexico.
Roberts, William	Pvt	Gillaspie	Huntsville	Discharged by Gen. Hen- derson at China 12 Sep 1846.
*Robertson, Thomas	Pvt	Chandler	Wheelock	Enrolled 13 June 1846.
*Rogers, George W.	2 Lt	Gillaspie	Huntsville	Pay due from commence- ment of service.
⇔Ross, Anderson I./J.	PVt	Green	La Grange	Sick. Clothing due from commencement of service.
°Rountree, Leonidas	Sgt- 3 Sgt	Gillaspie	Huntsville	Pay due soldier from commencement of service.
⇔Royal, Peter	Pvt	Gillaspie	Huntsville	Horse lost near Matamo- ros July 1848. (?)
☆Ruse , James	Pvt	Early	Pt. Isabel	[Illegible]
☆Salmon, George W.	Pvt		Columbus	Present 7 June to ? Au-
Sanders, Benjamin F. *Sanders, Henry	Pvt Pvt	Early Acklin	Brenham Monterey	Discharged China 11 Sep '46. Clothing due soldier from commencement of service.
*Sanders, James	Pvt	Acklin	Monterey	Mustered in ? Aug near China, Mexico.
Sansom, William G.	Pvt	Green	La Grange	Discharged at Camargo, Mexico, 6 Sep 1846.

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*Sargent, Washington	Pvt	Early	Brenham	Pay due soldier from
				commencement of service.
Sassaman, Henry C.	Pvt	Acklin	Pt. Isabel	Pay & Clothing due from commencement of service.
*Sellers, William H.	1 Lt	Green	La Grange	Present June, July and
ocalcio, maratam no	1 20	02 00	2	October 1846.
Charkor Augustus C	Pvt	McCown		Service commenced in
Sharkey, Augustus C.	FVC	MCCOWII		August 1846.
Cl	1 0-1	01. a.a. 31. a.a.	title e e 9 e ele	
Sharp, Andrew A.	1 Cp1	Chandler	Wheelock	\$45 horse, \$8 equipment.
Sherod/Sherrod,	Pvt	Early	Brenham	Appointed company farrier
Albert				12 June 1846.
Short, John	Pvt	Green	La Grange	Clothingpay due from
			•	commencement of service.
*Short, Thomas	Pvt	Green	La Grange	Disch'd Pt. Isabel July
				1846surgeon's cert. disability.
Short, William M.	Pvt	Green	La Grange	Clothing & pay due from
				commencement of service.
Simpson, James	Pvt	Green	La Grange	Discharged at Camargo
	_ , -			6 Sep 1846.
Sims, William	Pvt	Green	La Grange	Same as above.
Skinner, James	Pvt	Gillaspie	_	Discharged by Gen. Hen-
DATIMET, Dames	1 4 6	GIIIdopie	Mancsville	derson, China, ? Sep 1846.
*Skinner, Miles T.	Pvt	Gillaspie	Huntsville	Same as above.
		•	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
*Smith, Anthony W.	Pvt	Gillaspie	Huntsville	Pay due from Commence-
	2 ~ •		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	ment of service.
Smith, Benjamin P.	3 Cp1-	Green	La Grange	Promoted from corporal
	4 Sgt		•	8 Sep 1846.
*Smith, Ezekiel	Pvt	Gillaspie	Huntsville	Discharged by Gen. Hen-
• .				derson, China, 12 Sep 1846.
*Smith, Godfrey	Pvt	Green	La Grange	Discharged at Camargo
				6 Sep 1846.
Smith, Jesse R.	Pvt	Herbert	Pt. Isabel	Enrolled for six months
				at Columbus.
*Smith, Patrick P.	Pvt	Chandler	Wheelock	\$45 horse, \$9 equipment.
*Smith, Watkins L.	Pvt	Herbert	Pt. Isabel	Joined for duty and en-
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •			•	rolled at Columbus.
Smith, Willis	Pvt	Early-	Washington	Absent on detached
July William		Ballowe	W=======	service since 11 July 1846.
Smith, Willis J.	Sgt-	Early-	Brenham	Trans. to Capt. Ballowe's
Smith, wills o.	_	-	DI emiam	company 11 July 1846.
ACHARA Dandarda M	Pvt	Ballowe	D& Tooksi	Service commenced on
⇔Smoot, Benjamin F.	Pvt	McCown	Pt. Isabel	
				25 June 1846.
*Snaddy/Snoddy, Geo.	Pvt	Green	La Grange	Dischg'd Camargo 6 Sep '46.
-			_	

NAME	RANK	COMPANY Of Capto	Enrolled at (Muster=in Rol	Rollat
Snaddy/Snoddy, Wm.	Pvt	Green	La Grange	ick, on
Sorrells, Theoderic/ Sorrills, Theode- orick F.	1 Cpl= 4 Sgt	Green	La Grange	IOII at noncerey. Promoted to 4th Sgt on 8 Aug 1846.
	Pvt	Green	Monterey	Joined the company as
Starnes, A. G./ Arthur	Pvt	Acklin	Pt., Isabel	Clothing & pay
Stephenson, Jas. G.	PV¢	Green	Pt. Isabel	Commencement of service. Mustered in on day of en-
Steward, William S.	Pv¢	McCoam	Pt., Isabel	Mustered in August
Stinehouser, Joseph	Pvt	Gillaspie	Ft. Polk	(
"Stocton/Stockton, Maximilian	PV¢	Early	Pt. Isabel	
Stout, Lewis	Pv¢	Early	Brenham	Discharged
Strange, Jesse	PV¢	Gillaspie	Huntsville	Vernor, Gen Hend On muster roll
Stribling, James C.	PVC	Early	Brenham	۲, ک
°Strother, J.A./I.A.	Pvt	Acklin	Monterey	w w
^a Sutton, Sylvester	Pvt	Herbert	Pt. Isabel	nına Joi
aSutton, Wesley	4 Cp1-	Green	Pt. Isabel	ar col Joined
	CPI	Roll 2 begins 7	rins7	rolled at La Grange.
°Tait, Charles W.	Pvt- G	Green	La Grange	Appointed surgeon on 24
Tait, Felix	PVt	Green	Pt, Isabel	Evidence of discharge
"Tally/Talley" J.R./I.R.	Pvt	Green	La Grange	iurnished by 2 treasury auditors, Clothing & pay due from
Taylor, John	Pvt	Green	La Grange	>57:

*Taylor, William S. or J. or G.	Pvt	Gillaspie- McCown	Huntsville	Joined by transfer from Capt. Gillespie's company.
*Templeton, William R.	Pvt	Herbert	Monterey	"Sick" on Monterey muster-out roll.
*Terry, D. S.	Pvt	Ballowe	Monterey	Enrolled 1 Aug 1846,
*Terry, J.A./I.A.	Pvt	Ballowe	Matamoros	Matamoros, Mexico. Mustered-in 31 August
Thompson, Clayton	Pvt	Gillaspie	Huntsville	near China. On muster-in at Ft. Polk;
Thompson, Gray con		o		on muster-out at Monterey.
Thompson, James	Pvt	Gillaspie	Monterey muster-out roll	Absent sick in hospital at Camargohas not been mustered in.
Thompson, John O.	Pvt	Gillaspie	Monterey	Transferred to Co. K
<u>-</u>		-	-	(Chandler) 1 Sep 1846.
*Thulemeyer, Wm.	Pvt	Green	La Grange	Discharged at Camargo 6 Sep 1846.
Tilehawer, A./ Tilihawer, Arnold	Pvt	McCown	Pt. Isabel	Service commenced on 31 August 1846.
Tompkins, James L.	Pvt	Acklin	Pt. Isabel	Pay & clothing due from
*Townsend, Asa L.	Pvt	Herbert	Columbus	commencement of service. Discharged in Sept 1846
#Mosmond John	Dont	0	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	at China, Mexico.
*Townsend, John	Pvt	Green	La Grange	Name not shown on sub- sequent rolls of company.
*Townsend, Stapleton	Pvt	Herbert	Columbus	Discharged 21 Sep 1846
a a mad data, a daug a data				China, Mexico.
*Townsend, Thomas L.	Pvt	Herbert	Columbus	Same as above.
*Trimmier, John	P vt	Early	Brenham	Appears on muster-in
				roll, Pt. Isabel.
Tufts, Charles W.	Pvt	McCown	Matamoros	Killed in battle about
Turner Coorge S I	Dest	Herbert	0-1	15 Sep 1846, supposed near China.
Turner, George S.I. *Vancill, Peter	Pvt Pvt	Early	Columbus	Mustered out at Monterey.
vanciii, reter	PVL	Farry	Brenham	Discharged at China 11 Sep 1846, pay cert. furnished.
Vangool, ?	Pvt	Ballowe	Matamoros	Service commenced 1 Aug.
Vaughn, Abner P.	Pvt	Wilder-	Pt. Isabel	Trans. from Capt. Wild-
		McCown	10, 100,001	er's co. Discharged by surgeon's certificate.
*Veasey/Veasy,	3 Cp1-	Early	Brenham	Discharged at China, 11
Shepherd	Pvt		- 2 VIII	Sep 1846.
Vizer/Viser, Napolean B.	Pvt	Gillaspie	Huntsville	Mustered in at Ft. Polk.
•				

KANA	COMPANY of Capt	Enrolled at (ы
! !		TOV THE TOTAL	1 dr
Pvt	McCown	Pt, Isabel	Promoted to corporal
2 CP. Pvt	Green	La Grange	ist 1846, Discharged C
Sgt	Herbert	Columbus	bep 1846, Died at Pt. Isabel,
Pvt	Gillaspie	Huntsville	346. sent in hospital (Cerralvo/since
Lt Col		Pt. Isabel	tember 1846, Elected Lt Col on
Pv¢	C	Pt. Isabel	24 June 1846, Absent sick at Camar-
PVto	McCoun	Pt. Isabel	o since 1 Aug 1846. Appointed Sgt f
Pet	Ballowe	Brazoria	46. ay due for term of
PV¢	Herbert	Pt. Isabel	service, Joined 5 July 1846,
Cpl	Green	La Grange	
Pv¢	Gillaspie	Monterey	ep 1846. Joined as subs
Pvt	Herbert	Columbus	r Isaac McGary $_o$ Discharged
Pvt	McCoun	Pt, Isabel	Sep 1846, Service commen
Pvc	Herbert	Columbus	June 1846. Furloughed 22 July
Pvt Pvt	Chandler Acklin	Wheelock Monterey	
Pvt	Green	La Grange	Clothing & pay due from
Pvt Pvt	Green Green	La Grange La Grange	7 1
3 Sgt	Chandler	Wheelock	service. & pay due service.
	Port Port Sgt Port P	COMPANY - Of Capt McCown Gillaspie Staff rolls Acklin Herbert Green Gillaspie Herbert Green Gillaspie KCOwn Herbert Green Green Green Green Green Green Green Green	COMPANY - of Capt

White, Joseph S.	1 Sgt	Acklin	Pt. Isabel	Died at China, Mexico, 13 Sep 1846.
*Whiting, Sam'l C.	Pvt	Green	La Grange	Discharged Matamoros, 8 Aug 1846.
Wilcox, Alex/ Alexander	Pvt	McCown	Pt. Isabel	Mustered in 31 Aug '46 near China, Mexico.
Williams, James A.	Pvt	Early	Brenham	Discharged China 14 Sep 1846; pay cert. furnished.
Williams, John T.	Pvt	Green	La Grange	Pay & clothing due from commencement of service.
Williams, Wm. W.	P v t	Green	La Grange	Discharged Camargo; cer- tificate of discharge given,
*Wilson, Henry C. *Wilson, Loving/	Pvt Pvt	Chandler Herbert	Wheelock Columbus	\$40 horse, \$6 equipment. On muster-in roll at
Loven/Lovin *Woodall, Wm. P.	3 Sgt	Green	Pt. Isabel	Pt. Isabel. Joined for 6 months
Woodruff, Jacob	Pvt	Ballowe	Brazoria	duty at La Grange. Pay due for term of service.
Workins/Weaking, Jacob H.	Pvt	Herbert	Columbus	On muster-out roll at Monterey, Mexico.
Wyckoff, Jacob *Yoakum, Henderson	Pvt 1 Lt	Chandler Gillaspie	Wheelock Huntsville	\$90 horse, \$9 equipment. On muster-in roll at
Young, Charles	Pvt	McCown	Pt. Isabel	Ft. Polk, Texas. Service commenced in
Young, James A.	Pvt	Acklin	Pt. Isabel	August 1846. Clothing & pay due from commencement of service.
*Young, William	Pvt	Green	La Grange	Discharged at Camargo 6 Sep 1846.

End of 1st Texas Mounted Rifles. Next item on roll: Hays Mounted Volunteers

^{*}Asterisk means "See census data following this table."

Sequence of Data from 1850 Census of Texas: NAME; COUNTY & ORIGINAL PAGE NO.; NUMBER OF FAMILY VISITED; AGE; f or m (if sex is not obvious from name); OCCUPATION; VALUE OF REAL PROPERTY; PLACE OF BIRTH; OTHER INFORMATION. Having found page on the census in Accelerated Index, the numbering of the visitations leads one to the entry in Mrs. Carpenter's transcription, to which I am indebted in some instances (where microfilm is illegible), but which often may be interpreted differently.

- OLENDORF, Charles; Austin 105; 130; 53; Farmer; Germany; Tenah 49f \$900 Germany; Charles 26 Labourer Germany; Louisa 29, Augusta 19, Ferdinand 9, all Germany.
- OLIVER, Egbert O.; Grimes 390; 426; 26; Farmer; AL; Pauline 26 AL; Francis 7f MS; William 6 MS; Robert 2 TX; Francis WILLIAMS 12f AL; Thomas ROBERTS 32 \$640 TN.
- OLIVER, Robert J.; Rusk 298; 32; CAbinetmaker; GA (under) 884 Thomas W. HATTON 48 Trader \$600 SC and family.
- OLIVER, William; Travis 160; 420; 29; Labourer; TN; Cynthia 18 TX; James 2 TX.
- OUTERSIDES, William Jr.; Galveston 273; 568; 29; Tin Smith; PA; Ann W. 25 Switzerland; Edward 3 TX; Thomas 1 TX.
- PARKER, Silas; Anderson 022; 17; IL; attended school; (under) 143 Adrian ANGLIN 54
 Farmer \$7,000 VA; Phebe ANGLIN 56 VA; 5 Duty children born in TX; Orlena PARKER
 14f Limestone Co; Armisilla HAMMONS 14f IL.
- PATRICK, Calaway H.; Dallas 092; 306; 27; Clerk; KY; Rhoda 20 AR; Abram A. 2 TX. PATTON, William B.; Lamar 267 Pct. 1; 41; 49; Farmer; \$7890; TN; Elizabeth 50 VA; Robert J. 17 AL; Salina A. 15f AL; Nancy E.S. 13 AL.
- PAYNE, M.; Bastrop 152; 50f; School Teacher; England; [possibly mother of Morgan]; (under) 59 C. TAYLOR 37 m Grocery Keeper \$1500 NC; K. PAYNE 30f School Teacher England; et al.
- PEACOCK, James ; Bexar 266 (San Antonio); 35; Herdsman; NY; (under) 641 Samuel CHERRY 28 Topography Depot SC; and 4 other herdsmen.
- PEACOCK, James K.; Bexar 329 (Cibilo); 154; 30; Farmer; \$2,000; TN; Wm. COLQUOHN 40 Labourer Scotland; Francis DEARES 17m Mexico.
- PEARSON, John; Bexar 290 (Ft. Duncan, EAgle Pass); 26; Private Soldier USA; Ireland; (under) 60 Ross KENNEDY 32 1st Corporal Ireland, and 37 other men.
- PIPKIN, M. R.; Washington 287; 55; 30; Farmer; TN; Elizabet! 22 GA; S. or L.M. 35 m Farmer \$3,500 TN; James or Saml MATSON 26 \$10,000 MO; Mary MATSON 24 MS; John SYFORD 45 Mechanic \$200 NC.
- PERKINS, Jesse; Houston 179; 537; 35m; Cyndelia 26f, Jorden 11m, Martha A. 5f--all LA; Vianna 3f Houston Co; Keziah C. 4/12 f Houston Co; all mulattoes.
- PERRY, Danial; Ft. Bend 235; 170; 59; Planter MS; David 24 MS; Wm. 16, Daniel 13, Lor-ra 10f, Mary 7 all TX; Nancy HORTON 69 SC.

- PERRY, Oliver H.; Brazoria 398; 22; LA; (under) 242 W.D.C. HALL 55 Planter SC, et al. PIERCE, Gardner W.; Cameron 641 Rio Grande; 30; Clerk; \$2,500; NY; (under) 1219 Narciso GONZALES 46m Laborer & family.
- PLASTER, John H.; Grimes 384; 21; TN; (under) 339 Thomas A. Plaster 45 Farmer \$1,400; Dolly B. 43; brothers /?/ William, Benjamin McC., Joseph H., HenryF.; sister Margaretta J.; last 4 born in Texas.
- PLASTER, Thomas A.; Grimes 384; 340; 22; Farmer; TN; Sarah Ann 20 MS; Emanuel 1 TX. PRICE, Williamson; Washington 284; 45; Mechanic; \$50; TN; (under) 4 Moses CODY 30 Mechanic \$300 Ireland; Lucinda 20 TX; & 5 others.
- PRIDGEN, B. J.; Harrison 074; 21m; Farmer; NC; M. H. 18f ?; (under) 362 O. F. \(\int D \). F.?\(\int \)
 WILLIAMS 42 Farmer \$400 NC & family.
- PRIDGEN, Redin S.; Anderson 016; 102; 25m; Farmer; \$900; NC; Elizabeth H. 18 KY. RABB, John; Fayette 204; 216; 25; Farmer; \$7,000; TX; Martha 24 TN; Elizabeth 1 TX.
- RANKIN, Henry L./S.; San Augustine 339; 30; Clerk; KY; (under) 118 J. B. JOHNSON 33 Merchant \$2,000 VA; Louisa 22 TN; Henry H. 3 TX; Smith O. 1 TX.
- REASON, James; Austin 137; 406; 39; Blacksmith; KY; Druzillah 20 SC; Mary 2 TX; Ira COMPTON 24 Stagedriver OH.
- REDFIELD, Henry; Bastrop 195; 387; 30; Black Smith; \$200; NH; Sarah 24 TN; Frances 6f TX; Susan 3 TX; Margaret 6/12 TX; John FONTAINE 14 MS.
- REASE, William; DeWitt 123; 140; 27; Farmer; KY; Matilda 23 MS; Thomas B. 2 TX; Martha 1 TX.
- REID, John C.; Milam 027; 610; 36; Farmer; \$1,500; TN; Mary 24 TN; James C. 9 TX; Ann R. 2 TX; Louisa F. 1/12 TX.
- RIFE, Thomas; Bexar 280 (Ft. Inge); 25; Ranger; MS; (under) 20 William H. POGUE 19 MO and 5 other Rangers.
- ROBERTS, Edward; Limestone 363 (Pct. 3); 122; 25; Farmer; GA; Margaret R. 19 TN; Charles Roberts 68 NC.
- ROBERTS, Eli; Lavaca 331; 30; Labourer; MS; (under) 164 Mark P. HOLLIMAN 50 Farmer TN and family.
- ROBERTS, Eli; Fannin 178; 443; 55; Farmer; \$300; GA; Maryann 32 IL; Hugh 14 MO; Mary E. 11 MO; Minerva 6 MO; William 4 MO; Lulumary(?) 2 AR.
- ROBERTS, Jacob; Caldwell 457;; 33; 32; FArmer; \$1,000; AL; Margaret McN. 19 MS; William N. 1 TX.
- ROBERTS, R. J.; Cameron 573 Rio Grande; 21; Cotton Spinner; CT; (under) 618 Thomas B. KING 35 Seaman England & family, Mifflin KENNEDY, & many seamen.
- ROBERTSON, Thomas; Bexar 274 (San Antonio); 23; Wagoner for Survey company; MO; (under) 710 Nathaniel Micheles 22 Topographical engineer from PA and company of 18 engaged in examining the Rio Grande--San Antonio their residence.
- ROGERS, George W.; Walker 254; 58; 30; Merchant; \$8,000; TN; Lucinda 32 SC; Wm 4/12 TX. ROSS, A. J.; Cass 780; 35; 34; Carpenter; NC; Martha A. 26 TN; Charlotte 5f MS; M. C. 5f MS; N. H. 5f MS /triplets/.
- ROSS, A. J.; Harrison 068; 21m; TN; (under) 282 C. BROOME 35m Gin Maker NC & family.

ROUNDTREE, L. C.; Walker 259; 136; 23; Tavern Keeper; \$4,000; AL; L. C. KEENAN widow NC; William A. KEENAN 6 TX.

ROYAL, Peter; Walker 275; 364; 32; Brick Mason; \$1,240; VA; & 3 other men.

', James; Harris 025; 20; Cappenter; PA; "Idiotic"; (under) 426 John MOR-

Farmer, \$20,000 (?) TN; Francis 56£ TN; Wm. 26 MS; John 19 KY.

H.: Fayette 190 (per Accelerated Index, but could not find it. Mrs. Carpenter shows: 16 N. SANDOR 47 Carpenter Germany; Margaret 47 & Adolphina 12, Germany. G. W.; Colorado 027; 28; Farmer; KY; (under) 21 James L./S. MONTGOMERY SALMONS, SANDER

SANDERS, James; Fannin 172; 20; Laborer AR and Alexander Sanders 15 AR; (under)

Beach WINCHESTER 45 Laborer TN et al. SERGENT, W. L.; Washington 284; 26; Mechanic \$300; TN; (under) 10 A. J. RIPPETOE

Inn Keeper \$300 NC, and 3 other lodgers. SELLERS, W. G. 17/; Harris 001 (Houston); 24; Clerk; TN; (under) 22 Mary W. WILSON

45

\$10,000 MD; William FULTON 30 Hotel Keeper \$1,000 PA, et al. SHORT, Thomas; Walker 276; 20; Larceny 2 years; AL; (under) 380 James Gallaspey 28

Warden of Penitentiary, TN. SKINNER, Miles T.; Bexar 280 (Ft., Inge); 19; Ranger; TX; West Side Leona River (under) 23 James McNAB 23 Ranger Ireland, & 5 other men.

Anthony; Williamson 333; 49; 23; GA; Amanda 22 PA; Alice 10/12 TX.
Chas. A.; Guadalupe 290; 43; 39; Farmer; \$2,500; VA; Ezekiel 9 TX; Ezekiel 68 VA.
Zoldier may have been father of one Ezekiel and son of the other.

SMITH

Godfrey G.; Hunt 195; 66; 27; Farmer; \$500; MO; Elizabeth 30 KY; William 7 IL; John 6 TX; David 5, Lewis 4, Leander 3/12, all TX.
Patrick; Dallas 093; 313; 23; Farmer; \$240; AR; Angelina 18 IL; Wm. P. 2/12 TX.
Watkins L.; Colorado 030; 78; 36; Farmer; \$1,000; SC; Alexander 2 TX.
B. F.; Cass 789; 29; Overseer; AL; (under) 4 Katharine COLE 35 \$4,000 MS; O. M. SMITH SMITH SMOOT,

Cole 17 MS; James C. LOVE 35 Constable NC; Wm. H. Cole 50 Carpenter NC. George C.; Bastrop 179; 30; Farm Hand; \$1,855; TN; (under) 271 Cornelius

HEMPHILL 40 Farmer \$1,775 GA, et al. SNODLY,

SORRELL, Thomas; Fayette 214; 371; 38; Farmer; \$2,000; GA; Babary 30 TN; Mary 14 AL; Walter 6 AL; Charles 4 TX; Irwin 2 TX; Josaphine 1/12 TX. /Soldier Theoderic could have been son of Thomas' previous marriage,

STOCKTON, M. B.; Washington 321; 25m; Farmer; TN; (under) 589 Thomas W. COOPER of

L. D. LILL 4/12f TX,

STROTHER, James; Fort Bend 225 (Town of Richmond); 42; Scotland; (under) 14 John C. GLASSCOCK 36 Treader /Trader? LA, his wife & 2 other men.

SUTTON, Silvester; Victoria 236; 86; 30; Carpenter; \$2,000; NJ; & 6 workmen.
SUTTON, Wesly; Fayette 189; 5; 29; Farmer; \$700; TN; Malinda 19 AR; Elizabeth 7 TX.
TAIT, C. W.; Colorado 026; 6; 35; Farmer; \$7,000; GA; Louisa 21 AL; James STEWART 45

- TALLY, John R.; Goliad 320; 50; Farmer; \$4,000; VA; Thomas 22 Farmer AL; (under) 41 W. S. GORMAN 32m \$1,000 Germany, & family.
- TAYLOR, William J.; Grimes 388; 24; Farmer; AL; Felix G. 18 Farmer \$184 AL; (under) 398 Elizabeth SMITH 44 GA.
- TAYLOR, William S.; Harrison 050 (Marshall); 20; 30; Doctor; \$2,400; SC; V. H. 26f GA; I. H. 8m AL; D. S. 6m SC; L. D. 4f AL; L. J. 1f TX; G. W. DAINDRIDGE 22m Overseer TN.
- TEMPLETON, W.; DeWitt 122; 124; 30; Farmer; \$5,000; TN; Malinda 24 MO; Andrew PATTER-SON 8 TX; James P. 6 TX; Laetitia F. 4 TX; A. G. 2 TX.
- TERRY, David S.; Brazoria 389; 25; Lawyer; \$4,000; KY; (under) 164 B. F. Terry 29
 Farmer \$7,500 KY (brother; leader of Terry's Texas Rangers in Civil War) et al.
- TERRY, A. J.; Brazoria 389; 22; No occupation; \$4,000; MS; (under) 164 B. F. Terry.
- TERRY, William; Brazoria 376; 46; 32; Farmer; \$2,000; GA; lived alone.
 THULEMIRE, William; Colorado 040; 236; 58; Shoemaker; Germany; Louisa 52, Elizabeth 21.
- THULEMIRE, William; Colorado 040; 236; 58; Shoemaker; Germany; Louisa 52, Elizabeth 21, Frederick 19 Laborer, Louisa 16, Wilhelmina 13--all Germany.
- TOWNSEND, Asa; Colorado 043; 293; 54; Farmer; \$6,000; SC; Rebecca 45 GA; Leonard 24 GA; Thomas 22 GA; Moses 20 FL; Mary 18 FL; Sarah 16 FL; Henry 14 FL; Hamilton and Maddison 9 TX; James 5 (or 6?) TX; Jacob 2 TX.
- TOWNSEND, John; Fayette 220; 15; TX; Nancy 13 TX; Minerva 11 TX; (under) 453 Jesse BURNHAM 58 Farmer \$10,200 KY, & family.
- TOWNSEND, S.; Lavaca 306; 16; 32; Farmer; \$2,000; GA; Eliza 28 GA; Spencer 13 FL; Mary J. DOTSON 10 ?.
- TOWNSEND, S.; Fayette 189 (Could not find on microfilm.)
- TOWNSAND, Thomas; Milam 007; 19; Clerk; IA; (under) 330 John S. BLAIR 48 Hotel Keeper \$1,000 TN, his wife & 5 lodgers.
- TRIMMIER, John: perhaps oldest son of: Thomas Trimmier; Milam 015; 429; 60; Farmer; \$1,000; SC; Martha 58 GA; Mary 16 AL; Obediah 15 AL; Sarah 13 AL; Thomas J. 11 AL; Valorus J. LEMONS 11 AL.
- VANSALL, Peter; Fayette 219; 438; 30; Farmer; \$1,000; IL; Mary 28 TN; McStephen 2 TX; John 1 TX; N. MITCHELL 23 TN.
- VASEY, Shepherd; Washington 285; 22; 23; GA; Wiley 20 \$2,400 GA; Stile 17m Farmer SC; Amanda 23 SC; Rebecca 19 IA.
- WALKER, Joel M.; Grimes 378; 251; 25; Farmer; \$320; AR; Emily 20 GA; Prudence 67 DE.
- WALKER, Joel; Dallas 098; 391; 56; Farmer; \$640; TN; Celah 57 NC; Elijah J. 17 TN; Nancy PETTY 68 NC.
- WALKER, Samuel Hamilton. See <u>Handbook of Texas</u>, Volumes 2 & 3. He was transferred to Gen. Winfield Scott's army after Battle of Monterrey, and was killed while leading a charge into Huamantla, Tlaxcala, on 9 Oct 1847; buried San Antonio.
- WALNUT, John; Matagorda 388; 30; Carpenter; NY; (under) 136 John DUNCAN 55 Planter \$100,000 (?) PA, 6 other Duncans and John JONES.
- WALTERS, August; Austin 118; 245; 28; Farmer; \$800; Germany; Hannah 19 Germany; Augusta 2/12 TX; Edmund CAWSBON 24 Sigar Maker Germany.

WATSON, A.M.; Harrison 112; 30m; Overseer; SC; (under) 891 R. HOPE 35 Farmer \$5,000 272; 24; Merchant; NC; Enoc 19 Clerk NC, WARD, Jacob; Limestone 373;

211 Albert A. LOCKWOOD Charles; Bexar 219 (San Antonio); 18; Clerk; NY; (under) WEBB

9; Texanna 6f TX. Susan HILL fm (or 6m?) GA; John 15 GA; Green 13 GA; Elizabeth 9; Texanna 6 Mm. G.; Fayette 209; 293; 26; Lawyer; \$4,000; GA; Sarah 18 GA; Eugenia 1 TX; J. B. HILL 35m Carpenter \$1,000 GA. 35 Dry Goods Merchant \$16,000 CT; Mary 30 CT, et al. L. P.; Fayette 211; 324; 28; County Officer; \$1,200; GA; G.M.T. 28m Student WEBB, WEBB,

WHEELOCK, William H.; Leon 329; 22; Grocer; \$20,717; IL; (under) 133 William FOWLER Sr. 55 Landlord \$1,500 SC; wife, son & 8 lodgers. The soldier was probably a son of Eleazer Louis Ripley Wheelock who died in 1847; see Handbook of Texas, Vol. II. WHITING, Samuel C. The Handbook of Texas does not mention Mexican War service for the publisher of this name, but intimates he was in New York 1843-49, Possibly it is in error, or this could be a son of Nathaniel Whiting of Colorado Co, not

seen on 1850 census index.
Henry; Shelby 036; 505; 29; Farmer; \$400; NC; Mary A. 24 TN; John B. 7 TN; William C. 4 TN; Henry R. 5/12 TX.
Loveing; Shelby 009; 30; Clerk; SC; (under) 103 Hiram COSORTE 30 Merchant NC.

WOODALL, William; Shelby 027; 376; 35; Farmer; \$100; KY; Margret 22 MS; George 10 TX; Mary Ann 6 TX; Hazella (?) If TX. WILSON

Mary 11, George 8, Robert 6, all TN; Anna 3 TX; John McCRARY 28 Lawyer Unknown, See Henderson King YOAKUM, Handbook of Texas, Vol. II. William; Fayette 202; 199; 35; Farmer; \$2,500; TN; Elizabeth 22 AL; Virginia 1 Henderson; Walker 277; 393; 40; Lawyer; \$7,150; TN; Edaline 37 TN; Martha 13, YOKUMS YOUNG

Lea 8m TX; Mary 11 TX; Martha 4 TX.

RECAPITULATION OF SUBSTITUTES

	XIX 8118	XIX 8 117	XX 8 92	XX 011	XX 128	XX:15	XIX 8120	XX:13	XX 128	66 8 XX	XX 129
Substituted FOR	Carothers, Thomas	Blalock, William H.	Pearson, John	Evans, Moses	Love, Robert S.	Hill, Robert M.	Crabbe, Henry	Gray, Pleasant	Manning, James M.	Whiting, Samuel C./S.	McGary, Isaac
THE PARTY OF THE P	Adams, Samuel	Berry, Montgomery	Finch, John	Gorman, Patrick	Mahoney, John	Mall, William	McCoy, Daniel	$Mullen_{\rho}$ Charles	Patterson, William A.	Sowenby, Adolphus	Ward, Jacob
							XX 8 29				

INTERPRETATION OF THE POLL TAX IN THE TAX ROLLS OF TEXAS

Former AGS member Gifford White, who published "The 1840 Census of Texas" reconstructed from tax records, is quite an authority on the subject. He recently addressed the Society on the topic, "Texas Tax Rolls," and was kind enough to give us the following outline which will be helpful in pinpointing the ages of early Texans.

From the beginning in 1837, Texas levied a Poll Tax on adult males not exempt. Literally, this was a head tax and not related to voting rights. The law was changed over the years, and the personal information that can be gleaned from the poll tax rolls will vary. Below is a summary of the acts of the legislature, taken from "A Financial History of Texas" by Edmund Thornton Miller, Bulletin of the University of Texas, 1916:No. 37.

The poll tax was levied in the COUNTY OF RESIDENCE. A property owner might be listed in a county where he did not reside, but a poll tax would not be shown on the roll of that county. Only MALES NOT EXEMPT were taxed.

The ages of exemption are important information that may be lost unless the changes in the law are followed.

- 1837 The first poll tax was levied on all males, not slaves, between the ages of 21 and 55.
- 1.840 The upper exemption age was removed, taxing all above 21.
- 1.841 The exemption age was set at 45 years. Members of volunteer companies in frontier counties were exempt.
- 1.846 The taxable ages changed to 21 to 60, Indians and insane exempt.
- 1.848 Taxable ages changed to 21 to 55.
- 1858 The upper exemption age was changed to 50.
- 1.862 All males 21 and up, no age limit, were taxed.
- 1871 Ages 21 to 60 taxed.
- 1876 The Constitution of 1876 retained the age limits of 21 to 60.
- 1.879 Exemptions added for the blind and those who had lost a foot or hand.

Tax records and census records are in wide disagreement on the number of persons taxed. In the years before 1900, some estimates of as high of 40% of those elegible and not taxed appear in the literature. Owners of real property were almost always taxed. It would appear that the chance of finding a single man or wage earner without an independent place of residence would be low.

Gifford White

What WAS Great-aunt Nettie's Full Given Name?

SOME FEMININE NICKNAMES OF THE 19TH CENTURY

Recently someone asked your editor if Nettie were a nickname for I answered no, not as far as I had ever heard, "Well," she replied, "then Great-uncle John must have had a second wife, for on the 1880 census the name below his is Mariah A., but the family always said his wife was named Nettie."

"Aha!" I came back at her (happening to have an Aunt Nettie of my own), "Her name was the anglicized form of Marie Antoinette."

After some discussion we decided that a list of popular 19th Century nicknames might be of interest to our readers, so . . . appearing below are the feminine diminutives that I have come across. our design that readers will add to the list (See editor's address inside front cover) for future printing, and will help compile a similar list for men to follow completion of this list.

In the 1800's, when ancient history, mythology, and classical literature were more widely studied (voluntarily, since they were deprived of movie stars and cartoon characters for hero figures), many parents bestowed fine classical names on their children. Then (in my opinion) they nullified that gracious gift by calling them some homely nickname so exclusively that later generations never even knew that "Aunt Cassie" had been named for the constellation Cassiopeia, or for Cassandra the prophetess whom Apollo loved (for awhile). When a young couple baptized their daughter just Cassie, they thought that made her the namesake of their aunt. Occasionally the process was reversed: My great-uncle's wife was married and buried as "Nettie," but called their daughter the full "Antoinette."

The majority of nicknames were derived either from the first syllable, such as Jo for Josephine (most such obvious ones are omitted in this study), or from the accented syllable, such as Gussie for Augusta. But the rationale behind some popular nicknames dating back into the 18th Century is often baffling to us today: Polly for Mary, Peggy for Margaret, Patsy for Martha, for example. George Rippey Stewart in his American Given Names (NY: Oxford U Press, 1979) states that "r shifts commonly to 1 in English names," which explains how Mary/Marie became Then by rhyming (long a popular pastime in England) it changed If you have heard a Bostonian pronounce Ma'gret you can understand how that slipped into Maggie, then to Meggie "which rhymes with Peggie! " Martha (Ma'tha) could go to Matty/Patty or Matsy/Patsy (though I have yet to see Matsy in print), I presume.

Teenie, Birdie and Puss as pet names were apparently unrelated to a given name, though the last may sometimes have evolved from Kitty by association with the lovable little animal. And some families made up their own nicknames, frequently from a child's mispronuncia-They still do; for example (please pardon personal allusions), I (Helen) am Hulla to one set of grandchildren and Lella to another.

There is one category of nicknames which may be very hard to traces those based on initial letters, such as BJ for Betty Jane. Or perhaps a mother, in an excess of family pride, endowed her daughter with only

her own maiden name--say Murgatroyd or Fortescue. The child or her friends might find that too cumbersome and shorten it to Emmy or Effie, based on the initial. Others of this nature might be Abie, Beebee, Seesie/C-C, Deedie, Geegee, Jayjay, Kay, Ellie, Ennie, Opie, (Peepie not likely!), Orrie, Essie, Teetie (Children would avoid this, I think), Veevie, Zeezie--use your imagination!

Not having a book of names per se at home, I have compiled the following tentative list by suggestions from the "Proper Names" section of The New Century Dictionary, from Webster's New International Dictionary of the English Language, Second Edition, Unabridged (1952) and by personal encounters with nicknames. Early Texas Birth Records 1838-1878 (compiled by A. D. Gracy, J. Sumner and E. G. S. Gentry) and the abovementioned American Given Names have been very helpful, too.

I alphabetized by the nickname because if you know the given name you can find the customary diminutives under it in a good old unabridged dictionary. Most nicknames derived from masculine names will be discussed in a subsequent list of men's names.

After reading the salient points of the lives of these biblical, historical, mythological or legendary figures, I concluded that some parents must have combed the Bible and the encyclopedia for unusual names regardless of connotation, perhaps to counteract a common surname. Jezebel, Delilah and Lucrezia were hardly heroines to emulate! And we know that some parents left it up to fate—they opened the Bible at random and jabbed a page with a pin, the nearest name becoming the bane or blessing of the helpless child.



7



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7



NICKNAMES

Possible Derivations, Meanings, and Remarks

(y, ey or ie interchangeable)

Abby

Ada, Adda, Addie

Ag, Aggie

Ailsey
Al, Alma
Alison
Alley
Alta
Amy

Angie Anna Annie Abigail--"joy to her father" (one of David's wives in the Old Testament).

Adela, Adelaide, Adeline--from German Adele--"noble and kind"; Ariadne (helped Theseus escape from the labyrinth).

Agatha--"good, kind"; Agnes--"pure, chaste" (inter-changeable with Annis, the pre-Reformation pronunciation of Agnes being "Anyess").

Alice--German athal--"noble."

Almira/Almyra--mira="wonderful."

diminutive of Alice.

Alabama; Alexandra; Alice--"truth"; Alicia.

Althaea (Greek legend: wife of OEnus); a flower. French Aimée--"beloved"; Amelia (a latinized Ger-

man name).

Angela; Angelica; Angelina; Angelique--"angelic."

Diana; Louisiana; Mariana, etc.

Ann; Anna; Anne (Hebrew "grace"; the variant Hannah preferred by Puritans); Antoinette?

Artemesia; Artemis (Greek goddess=Roman Diana). Artie probably from biblical Azaliah or Aziel; or from the Asilee, Azalee flower azalea. diminutive of Bab/Babs. Babette Barbara -- "foreign; strange tongue." Babs, Barbary, Barbie Alabama (usually first child born after moving to the Bama state; or perhaps mother was homesick for her native state). Bathsheba -- "daughter of the oath" (mother of Solomon). Bathy To avoid immoral connotation of Bathsheba, Puritans often used Bathshua--"day of prosperity." Beatrice -- "one who blesses" (Dante's ladylove); Beatrix. Bea, Bee Rebecca (Bible & Scott's <u>Ivanhoe</u>--1820). Becky "beautiful"; Arabella -- "beautiful Arabian woman" in Mid-Bel, Bella dle High German of Crusades era; Isabella (patroness of Columbus); etc. Bellicent/Bellisant (King Arthur's half-sister); Chris-Belle tabel (1816 poem by Coleridge); Isabel; etc. Bernadette; Bernardina; Bernice; Hibernia (Latin word Bernie for Ireland). Bert, Berta, Adalbertha; Alberta; Bertha--German "bright"; Elberta; Bertie Roberta; Wilberta. Bess, Bessie; Elizabeth -- "good Queen Bess"; biblical, the mother of John the Baptist; heroine of Wagnerian opera Tann-Beth; Betsey; Bette/Betty hauser (produced in 1845). Italian fem. dim. of Benedict (per G. R. Stewart). Bettina Biddy Bridget (a patron saint of Ireland); Brigette; Irish Brighid--"strength." possibly from bonnibel "good and beautiful" in French; Bonnie not a nickname but Scottish word for "pretty." Bridey Irish nickname for Bridget. Callie Caledonia (Latin: Scotland); Calliope (Muse of eloquence); Calpurnia (Caesar's wife--above reproach); Calypso (sea nymph who detained Odysseus). Camilla (warrior queen in Aeneid); Camille (Heroine of Cammie opera and Dumas play); Campaspe (Cupid's playmate in John Lyly play). Candace/Candice (queens of Ethiopia or Nubia with er -Candi/Candy strange marriage mores); Candida (heroine of Shaw play). Carol (fem. of Charles); Carolina (perhaps new or for-Caro, Carrie mer home); Caroline/Carolyn. Cassie Cassandra (Trojan prophetess in <u>Iliad</u>); Cassiopeia (mother of Andromeda) -- Cassiopeia's Chair is a constellation. Catherine--Greek "pure". (See also Kate.) Cat, Cathy Collonia? (phlox found in western USA. Derivation eag-Cayloma erly sought by Editor). Cecilia -- see below. Cecily Cecilia (musical saint, martyred 230 A.D.). Stewart says Celia, Celie this became Sheila in Ireland. Chessie Francesca (Italian: fran-ches-ka).

Chris, Chrissie,	Christabel (see Belle); Christiana (see Pilgrim's
Christie	Progress); Christina (a fem. form of Christian);
	Chryseis (beautiful girl captured by Agamemnon
	in the <u>Iliad</u>).
Cindy	Cinderella (symbol of dreams-come-true); Cynthia
Cindy	
	"moon maiden" (Mount Cynthus was birthplace of
	Artemis/Dianahence, the moon); Lucinda.
Cis, Cissie	Cecilia; sister.
Cissa	Narcissa (fem. of Narcissus, the egotist).
Claire, Clare,	Clara"bright, clear"; Claribel; Clarice; Cla-
Clary	rissa (heroine of 1747 novel by Richardson).
Clemmie	Clematis (flowering vine); Clementine (fem. of
010	Clementseveral popes, St. Clement).
Cleo	Cleopatra; Clio (Muse of history).
Clytie	Clytemnestra (wife of Agamemnon); Clytia (ocean
	nymph, changed to a heliotrope).
Connie	Constance"constancy" (Chaucer: daughter of a Ro-
	man emperor); Consuelo (Spanish heroine of 1842
	novel by George Sand); or, might a champion of
	spelling bees name a daughter Constantinople?
Cora	Might be used as short form of Corinne (Madame de
3024	Stael's 1807 novel), but actually Corinna means
•	little Cora! Cora, from Greek "maiden, daugh-
Onnai -	ter", may be found in the Bible.
Cordie	Cordelia "faithful heart" was modified by Shakes-
	peare for King Lear's loyal daughter from
	"Cordeilla."
Cornie	Cornelia (Cornelius was a favorite saint in Dutch
	cults). (See also Neal, Nelia).
Corrie	Corinne?"gazelle."
Cory	Cora. These two often sounded alike, just as
•	some people make no distinction between Gary,
	Gerry, and Garry.
Crecia	Lucretia (French Lucrece; Italian Lucrezia). Popu-
010010	larity of the name is odd, considering the lurid
	legends associated with women of this name.
Oran des Oran bless	
Cyndy, Cynthy	Cynthia (Greek virgin goddess).
Cytha	Cytherea (a surname of Aphrodite).
Daffy	Daphne (Greek: nymph turned into a laurel tree).
Daisy	A flower; translation of French Marguerite; diminu-
	tive of Can-da-ce.
Darky	Dorcas (early Christian renowned for her charity;
-	also translated Tabitha and Gazelle).
Darla, Darlene	adaptation of "darling."
Deanna	from Latin Diana, Dianesee below.
Deb, Debbie	DeborahHebrew "bee". (Old Testament prophetess
Deb, Debbie	
Doodos	and judge of Israel).
Deedee	Bedelia; Cordelia; Deirdre (tragic heroine of Irish
_ ,	legend).
Deenie	Undine (water-sprite who married a mortal in popu-
	lar 1811 tale); known to refer to Josephine.
Del, Della	Adela; Adele; Delfine; Idella; etc.
Delia	"Woman of island of Delos" (Greek goddess Artemis
•	was associated with that island in legend); Be-
	delia; Cordelia; Fidelia"faithful."

Di Diana (Roman moon goddess); Dinah (daughter of Jacob and Leah); Dione (mother of Zeus). Dicey Might be from mispronunciation of Eurydice (nymph beloved by Orpheus) -- the only "Aunt Dicey" I've seen in print was a very old slave. Bernardina; Geraldina; Goldina (golden-haired). Dina Aphrodite (goddess of love and wedlock). Ditey Docenia What was this from? Dodie Eudora-- "good gift"; Theodora. Dorothy; Theodora. Dodo Following the tendency to change r to 1 in English Doll, Dolly names, these came from Doris, Dorothea, and Dorothy. Also applied to very small girls. Donie Fredonia: Ladonia. Madonna -- "my lady" (the mother of Jesus). Donna Dorinda; Dorine; Dorothea; Endora; Eudora; Pandora--Dora "all-gifted" (the curious woman in Greek mythology); Theodora, etc. Dorothy; or Irish Doireann. Doreen Dorothea: Dorothy. Dort, Dottie Drusilla (biblical; fem. of Latin Drusus, a Roman Dru, Drusey general). Dulcia -- Spanish "sweet"; Dulcinea (Don Quixote's Dulcie, Dulcey ladylove). Edith (Anglo-Saxon: Eadqyth). Eadie, Edey Esther (heroine of Odd Testament; anglicized as Hes-Easter ter/Hesther). Edna--Hebrew "rejuvenation"; (Edna Lyell the pseudo-Edney nym of a much-read novelist of 19th Century). Enid (Welsh); Enola (reversal of "alone"). Eenie Effie Euphemia == "of good report" (several saints so named); Hephzibah? (wife of Hezekiah); Iphigenia (Greek legend; became priestess of Artemis). Elfie Elfrieda -- Latin "the peace." Elise (French), Elizabeth -- "consecrated to God" Latin Elisabeth from Hebrey Elisheba; Greek Elisabet (the form Eliza used by sculptress Ney); Scottish Elspeth. Ella, Ellie Cinderella (fairy tale); Eleanor (name started with Eleanor of Aquitaine, 1122-1204. Her mother was AEnor so she was called Alia-AEnor, "the other AEnor."); Ellen; Elnora; Gabriella; Helen; Luella (from Llewellyn, Legendary Welsh prince?); Manela (Spanish); Marcella (fem. of Marcus--from Mars, Roman god of war + suffix -ella meaning small, fe-But some girls may have been named for the hair-waving iron popularized by M. Marcel in late 1800's, which was such a boon to their straighthaired mothers!) Helen (The Henglish would drop a haitch at the drop Ellen of an 'at!). Elsie, Elzy Alice; Elisabeth--Hebrew "God is an oath," (hence, consecrated to God); Elizabeth (heroine of Wagnerian opera Tannhauser); Elsa (bride of Lohen-

grin); Elsbeth; Elspeth (Scottish).

*pronounced J

Elvira--"strong woman"? Elva, Elvi Emilene; Emilia; Emily; Emmeline; Emogene (from Em, Emma, Imogen, heroine of Shakespeare's Cymbeline.) **Emmy** Emma may be traced back to German Ermin--"whole, universal," Rowena (noble lady in Scott's <u>Ivanhoe</u>). Ena Euphemia; Hepzibah (See Effie). Eppie Ercie Ursula -- "little she-bear." Ermengarde--"universal ruler"; Ermintrude--"battle Erma maiden. Ernestine--"serious, earnest." Erna, Ernie Duessa (wicked witch in Fairie Queene); Esmeralda Essie (gypsy dancing girl in Hugo's drama); Estelle (Old French estoile, "star," and Latin "stella," or Babylonian "Ishtar"?); Esther/Hester; Fidessa--"the faithful" (name assumed by Duessa); Vanessa (mystic divinity in Orphic system; a butterfly). Glorietta; Henrietta; Loretta; Luretta; Rosetta. Etta, Ettie Eula Beulah -- "married woman"; Eulalia -- "fair speech." Euphrosyne (Greek Grace of mirth or joy). Euphie Evangeline (Longfellow's poem); Eve; Evelina; Eva Evelyn. Evvie, Evvy Evalina; Evangeline; Evelyn (Germanic origin). Frances (masculine Francis was a nickname meaning Fan, Fannie, "Frenchman" in post-Conquest England). Also Frances means "Frankish," i.e., a Germanic tribe, free. Francesca is Italian form. Fatima (enchantress in tale of Aladdin); hopefully Fatty not descriptive! Felie Felicia; Ophelia (Shakespearean heroine). Fi Apphira (biblical; became Apphia, pronounced affiyah in parts of Vigginia today); Sapphira (biblical). Filla Philadelphia. Felicia -- "happiness." Fleecie Flo Florine. Flo, Flossie, Florence (city in Italy--now Firenze--once consid-Fronzy, ered especially romantic; name masculine also, Phronsie as in Flo Ziegfeld). Phronsie in Five Little Peppers and How They Grew, I think. Flora Florabel; Florence--Latin "flowering." Freda, Frieda feminine of Friedrich; may be from Winifred or Frederick--German "peace." Frankie Frances. Frederika; Winifred. Freddie Fredonia Can someone give me the origin of this name? Was this fractured Latin intended to mean "free gift?" (Anglo-Saxon free meaning "dear, beloved, free, peace" and Latin donum, "gift"? Frona, Fronia Sophronia -- "sensible." Frozzie Euphrosyne (one of the Greek Graces). Gail, Gale Abigail. #Gene Eugenia--Greek "well-born"; Imogene; Iphigenia.

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Eugénie (French empress; pronounced u-zhā-ny).
<sup>☆</sup>Genie, Janie
Gennie, Jennie Geneva (juniper berries); Genevieve (innocent woman
                    in medieval legend; also a patron saint of Paris),
                 Geraldine (fem. of Gerald, "Spear wielder").
<sup>o</sup>Gerry ⊤
                 Gertrude--German "warlike, spear lover" (mother of
 Gert, Gertie
                    Hamlet)
¢Gillie
                 Gillian (from Julian, a Roman clan, hence J sound) --
                    a girl, a sweetheart.
☆Gina
                 Regina -- "regal, a queen."
#Ginny
                 Virginia. (See Virgie).
                 Gloria; Gloriana (queen in Fairie Queene)
Glory
 Greta
                 Margareta (Germanic)
                 Augusta--"majestic" (close kin to Roman emperor).
 Gussie
                 Guendolen/Gwendolyn--Welsh gwyn = "white"; Guine-
 Gwen
                    vere (wife of King Arthur).
*pronounced J
                 Mahalah (biblical); Mahalia.
 Haley
                 Halcyon--"calming, peaceful"; Halcyone (daughter of
 Halley
                    AEolus and wife of Ceyx--both turned into king-
                    fishers); Harriet (by r's shifting to l's).
Harry, Hattie
                 Harriet (fem. dim. of Harry, thence of Henry).
                 Hedwig (Remember early movie star Hedy Lamar?)
Hedy
                 Henrietta (French Henriette, dim. of Henri).
Henny
                 Hephsibah--Hebrew "my delight is in her."
Heph
Hessie
                 Hester; Hesther (same as Esther).
                 Esther; Harriet; Hedwig (Heddy); Henriette; Hester;
Hettie
                    Mehetabel -- Hebrew "benefitted of God."
Hilda, Hildy
                 Brunhild (a Valkyr in Norse legend); Hildegard--
                    "battle maiden."
Hittie
                 Mehitable (See Hettie).
Ibbie
                 Isabel.
Ima
                 perhaps Imogen (heroine of Cymbeline). NOTE: The famous
                    Miss Ima Hogg did NOT have siblings named Ura and
                 probably coined from ending of such names as Melvina,
Ina
                    Nina, etc.
                 (Heroine of Last Days of Pompeii); Hermione (daugh-
Ione
                    ter of Menelaus and Helen of Troy).
Irma
                 See Erma.
                 Melissa--Greek "a bee".
Issa
                 Isabella (patroness of Columbus. Stewart says "In
Izzy
                    Spain Isabel has taken the place of Elizabeth.")
                 Jacqueline/Jacquelyn (French fem. dim. of Jacques:
Jackie
                    James).
                 Janet (dim. of Jane, adopted by the Scottish from the
Jan
                    French); Janette
                 Feminine of John--Hebrew "God is gracious"; French
Jane, Jean,
   Joan
                    masculine is Jean (zhan); feminine Jeanne.
                 Diminutive of Jane.
Janet
                 Scottish or Scandinavian dim. of Jane.
Janice
Janie, Jeanie
                 Jane and Jean were used interchangeably.
                 French "little Jeanne."
Jeannette
Jemmie
                 Jemima--Hebrew "a dove", "pure, fortunate." Jemima,
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Kezia, and Keren-happuch were daughtersof Job (See Job chapter 42 verses 14 & 15; "And in all the land were no women found so fair ... and their father gave them inheritance among their brethren.") Popular names for triplets. Geneva; Genevieve; Jane; Jennifer (variant of Guin-Jennie evere, q.v.). Jerry Geraldine. Jess, Jessie Jessamine (flowering shrub); Jessica (daughter of Shylock in Merchant of Venice, but not originally a Jewish name; possibly coined from Jesse); Jezebel (biblical wicked woman). Jillie See Gillie. Jincy Virginia? Jennifer? Jody Possibly from Judith and/or Josephine. Judith--Hebrew "praised" (an aggressive woman in Judy the Apochrypha). Julie, July Julia; Juliana; Juliet; Julietta. Juliet(ta) Diminutive of Julia, fem. of Latin Julius, notably Caius Julius Caesar (no meaning found). Danish & Norwegian form of Katherine. Also could Karen be short for Keren-happuch--"horn Li.e., receptacle for eye-paint." (See Jemmie/Jemima.) Kate, Kathy, -Katharina; Katherine; Kathleen; Kathryn. Katie, Katin-Cathy). Shakespeare chose Katharine spelling for heroine of Taming of the Shrew. Spelling variaka, Katrine, Kay, Kitty tions are almost endless. Kizzy, Ziah Kezia, Keziah, Kissiah (Hebrew name for shrub "cassia"). Name was popular in eastern NC. Erroneously pronounced Keezha in recent movie. (See Jemmie.) Lalie Eulalia (Saint--a Spanish martyr). (See Eula). Lalla Lalla Rookh was an East Indian princess in a popular 1817 poem. Elaine (Tennyson's poem "Lancelot and Elaine"). Laney : Laurette Laura--"laurel" (lady of Petrarch's sonnets); fem. dim. of Laurence. Laurie Laura. Lena From Helena, Paulina, etc.; or Lenora; Lenore; Leonora (variants of Eleanor -- see Ella). Laetitia -- Latin "gladness, joy"; Violette. Lettice, Letty Lexie Alexandra; Alexandrina; Electra (a revenge-minded woman in Greek legend). Lib, Libby Derived from "baby-talk" for Elizabeth. Licia Alicia (see Alley); Felicia (see Fleecie). Liddie Lydia--Greek "woman of Lydia." Lila(h) Delilah (Samson's temptress); possible variant of Leila (from Arabic <u>layla</u>, "dark as night"), but Leila originally pronounced with long e. Lilibet Elizabeth (chidlhood nickname of present quenn of England). Lil, Lillie, Lilian/Lillian--"lily-like" (meaning obscure); Lilith--Hebrew "belonging to the night," in Lily Talmudist (4th-6th centuries A.D.) tradition,

Adam's first wife; in Middle Ages a famous witch; Liliuokalani (last queen of Hawaii). Variants of Lilith.

Lilis, Lilla Variants of Lilith.

Lina Charlene, Evelina; Paulina; Salina, etc.

Linda Spanish "beautiful"; Belinda; Melinda, etc.

Linnie Carolyn; Evangeline; Evelyn; Linnet (bird); Lynette (lady championed by King Arthur's knight Sir Gareth).

Lisa Elise; many non-English forms of Elizabeth; Melissa.... Lise. Lisette Elisabeth (German).

Lissa Melissa--"honey bee."

Livvy Deliverance-from-sin (a New England favorite); Olivia; possibly Olive.

Liz, Lizette, Elizabeth.

Lizzie

Lola Dolores--"sorrowful". (Sometimes corrupted to Delores).

Lollie Laura; Lollipop? (lolly--a sweetmeat); or a rhyming variant of Mollie, Polly or Ollie (Olive)?

Lora Laura; Leonora.

Loretta Italian fem. dim. of Lawrence.

Lori, Lorri Lorelei (a tempting siren on Rhine River).

Lorrie Lorraine (German/French state).

Lotta, Lottie Carlotta; Charlotte.

Lou, Loudie Louisa; Louise; Louisiana.

Lucy

Lucia (Italian saint); Lucile (romantic novel in verse published 1860 by Earl of Lytton, Owen Meredith);

Lucille; Lucina (Roman goddess of childbirth; Diana the moon); Lucinda (variant of Lucy); Lucrece (Latin: Lucretia, heroine of Roman legend used

in a Shakespearean poem).

Ludie Louise?

Lula, Lulu Louise; Luella.

Lummie Columbia; Columbine--"dove-like" (a flower).

Lutey Lucy.

(To Be Continued)

CEMETERY LISTINGS from page 116

Peggie wife of Philip Lane b. 1826 d. Nov 20 1876
Bettie Furkerson b. 1820 d. Apr 17 1894 age 74
Fannie Russell d. Aug 31 1895 age 37
Alfred Overton 1835-1913
Blinder /Belinda? == wife of James Overton d. Oct 5 1903 age 46
Father = J. E. Overton
Alice Taylor d. June 14 1884 age 85
Oscar Overton d. 1913 age 50

A CEMETERY IN SOUTH AUSTIN

To reach this cemetery, (1) turn east off South Congress Avenue at the 5800 block onto Little Texas Lane. Or (2) take the Ben White exit from I 35 and stay on the service road going south parallel to I 35 until you reach Little Texas Lane. Go one block west on that road, advises Nita Dodgen, who sent us the listings below that were copied by her husband Cal (Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Emmett Dodgen Jr., 234 West-view Terrace, Arlington TX 76013). We are grateful to the Dodgens for letting us publish these records, just as they submitted them.

Mrs. Dodgen states that they were able to list 106 graves, and many more are not marked. The first burial here was in 1874, and interments were made as recently as 1977.

Marriages of some of the people buried in this cemetery appear in <u>Travis County</u>, <u>Texas</u>, <u>Marriage Records 1840-1882</u> (compiled by Lucie Clift Price), as well as of many others of the same surnames.

Father - Ananias L. Franklin 1876-1967 Mother - Callie Franklin 1880-1916 Mother - Elizabeth Franklin 1889-1942 Susie Williams d. Feb 5 1912 age 49 Jessie Zumwalt b. Feb 17 1888 d. July 23 1929 John Shaw d. Mar 21 1928 Mary Shaw age 90 d. --- 25, 1923 Neecie Darby 1878 - Sep 20 1930 Silvia Canaday d. Jul 6 1965 Irene Brown b. Feb 5 1892 d. Nov 8 1916 C. N. Russell 4-16-1897 [Apr] - 8-28-1932 [Aug] H. J. Russell d. Oct 2 1949 Hartwell J. Russell (Service Record) 98th Engrg. Jessie Crenshaw 1891-1977 J. D. Crenshaw b. Apr 22 1935 d. Dec 16 1931 Bessie Crenshaw Mar 22 1891 - Apr 18 1941 Norman Crenshaw TX Pvt Army Air Forces WW II Sep 6 1918 - Feb 27 1974 Lue Williams Sep 6 1880 - Sep 6 1924 -- Mother Emma Scales d. Mar 12 1931 age 66 John H. Scales d. Mar 9 1947 Carrie B. Polk d. Jun 20 1962 Fannie Barthwell Mary Bell Jim Dallas Jr. d. Jan 14 1970 aged 54 yr 10 m 7 da Harris Lewis b Apr 23 1893 d. Apr 23 1907 Bertha Lewis wife of Paul Lewis b. Dec 9 1887 d. Apr 24 1915 Mrs. Carrie Russell b. Mar 10 1876 d. Nov 11 1925 W. M. Taylor 1849 d. Sep 8 1900 H. W. Harris age 69 d. Feb 16 Osbun Edwards d. July 14 1900 age 60 Archie H. Harris b. Jan 8 1871 d. Feb 11 1895 Charlie J. Fair b. Feb 21, 1886 d. Jan 7 1907 Amy Fair b. Tennessee age 52 d. Apr 4 1900 H. D. Scales b. May 21 1865 d. Oct 11 1903 H. E. Russell d. Dec 6 1908 age 55

Mother: Bell Russell 1868-1914 Martha A. Russell b. Dec 17 1859 d. Apr 3 1905 Sussan Sneed Elisha Sneed d. May 22 1919 Susan Sneed d. June 6 1909 age 65 Robert Sneed Wyet Sneed b. Mar 12, 1889 d. Apr 8 1891 Archia Sneed b. Apr 4 1889 d. Apr 1 1891 Alfred Darby d July 6 1924 age 64 Kate Darby d. Sep 4 1947 Lula Swisher d. Apr 21 19 Lealor Goosberry 1883-1977 Green Burton d. Jan 8 1922 age 98 Clara Burton d Apr 23 1931 age 104 Annette F. White d. Mar 1 1912 age 63 George Terrel d. Jan 26 1947 Rev. A. Pyburn b. 12-26-78 /Dec 1878/ d. Feb 18 1938 Mattie Hunt d. Jan 10 1923 age 29 Rundel Lot No. 17 Mother - Henrietta Tinnon (next spot empty--well cared for) Maggie Arden d. Aug 23 1937 age 60 yr 3 mo 3 da James Hardin Jr. Texas PFC 416 QM Bakery Co WW II B. C. Scales b. Jul 4 1852 d. Feb 14 1931 age 79 Mason Sidney Scales d. Oct 29 1918 Mother - Ethel Overton d. Oct 1 1923 Chester Overton d. Aug 29 1951 Fannie Wesley d. Apr 7 1915 age 72 Mary J. Feilds Jun 10 1863 - Dec 20 Willie F. Feilds Feb 15 1875 - Feb 18 1956 C. W. Fair John Bostick Texas Pvt 65th Pioneer Inf. d. Jun 5 1936 Susan Brown b. Sep 26 1860 d. Jun 13 1950 Mother Audrie N. Houston d. Apr 8 1917 Allice Bell 1851 - 1924 Sam Bell b. 1845 d. 12-19-1919 Maggie Sneed 1899 - 1965 LeRoy Sneed 1894 - 1966 Sennte /?/ Ed Sneed Fannie Cruse age 61 d. Mar 15 1896 Elick Cruse age 70 d. Feb 18 1901 Henry Overton Sr. d. Dec 23 1910 age 51 J. F. Scales b. Mar 17 1855 d. Jan 21 1887 Alonzo A. Scales Sr. b Sep 11 1886 d. Sep 26 1905 B., son of Ben Van Zandt b. Mar 12 1868 d. Aug 6 1896 Isabell Jackson d. Nov 20 1886 age 46 Thomas Kinchion b. 1812 d. Nov 7 1889 age 77 Mary Kinchion b. 1814 d. Nov 1891 age 78 Charlie Wine age 69 yr 9 mo 21 da died ---Merriah Wine age 70 d. Dec 9 1904 Amelia A. Liggins Nov 30 1849 - Apr 11 1911 Mother W. J. Liggins d. May 23 1894 age 8 /sic/ William I. Liggins b. July 5 1886 d. May 23 1894

(Concluded on page 114)

Book Reviews

WHAT TO DO WITH YOUR ROOTS by Doris Cline Ward. Copyright 1979 by Ward Publishing Co, 42 Larchmont Rd, Asheville NC 28804. Card cover, saddle-stitched; ca $5\frac{1}{2}$ x 8"; vii \Rightarrow 48 pp.; charts, drawings, photographs. \$10.50 from publisher.

What To Do with Your "Roots" (Now that you've dug them up!) is subtitled "Editorial Guidance in assembling your ancestral encyclopedia." Sometimes, in cases like this, a review starts off, "The title tells it all," but not this time. I can't reveal Doris Cline Ward's basic idea, but if I could have seen this book twenty or even ten years ago, I'd have produced four, six, who knows how many genealogies by now!

In addition to the astoundingly sensible and simple advice about how to organize and publish the genealogical data one has accumulated, this book gives specific tips from experience on methods of printing and of saving money. Probably the main deterrent to publishing family histories, for most of us, is the two-headed monster of not knowing how to start and where to stop on each line. Mrs. Ward's book beheads that dragon skillfully, easily, cleverly.

"Clever" is a most appropriate adjective for this book, from her advice on how to tackle that mass of material we keep under beds and on top closet shelves, through gathering input from outlying relatives, to the chuckle-aloud line drawings.

Another evidence of the author's sense of humor and imagination is her choice of surnames used as examples. No prosaic Smith, Jones and Brown for her--for a family tree, what could be more appropriate than Green, with branches of Oak, Pine, Maple, etc. And for an unproven line, how about Maybee?

It should be stressed that <u>What To Do with Your "Roots"</u> is not just advice on how to get a book PRINTED. It concerns a superb way to organize and preserve your material in a form you can be proud of and show to interested relatives. All those charts, Xeroxed copies of legal records and book pages, photographs, letters, clippings and other family mementoes can be systematically arranged in a one-of-a-kind book, which you may later decide to publish and share--or not. Either way, if you heed this fine little book, you will be glad you replanted your roots well for the benefit of posterity.



ANOTHER REVOLUTIONARY WAR HERO DIES. By J. K. Rouse. (c) 1978. Pp. 228; clothbound; 8 x 11"; \$15. Order from author at 1100 Brantley Road, Kannapolis NC 28081.

J. K. Rouse had a splendid idea when he started copying obituaries of Revolutionary War veterans from microfilmed newspapers. He should be heartily commended for presenting the fine fruit of his many hours of labor to the public, and others should be encouraged to emulate him.

Another Revolutionary War Hero Dies is an alphabetized collection of over 1,000 death notices abstracted from about 35 newspapers, mainly from North Carolina, South Carolina, and the Daily National Intelligencer of Washington DC, with a few from half a dozen other states. It is suggested that future volumes will list the papers and their cities of publication in the front matter.

An index, even if it covered only the people who are incidentally mentioned (the veterans being in alphabetical order), would increase the research value of the book.

The book title is a headline often used by the newspaper editors. Another recurring feature in the obituaries is the quoting (or misquoting!) of Thomas Paine's "These are the times that try men's souls" from The American Crisis.

If the editor had no details of the deceased man's military service, he seemed to feel safe in saying he had been one of Nature's noblemen. Many changes were rung on these lines from Alexander Pope's Essay on Man (sadly garbled on page 185); "A wit's a feather, and a chief a rod; / An honest man's the noblest work of God."

Genealogists might wish that names of survivors had been copied, but the compiler states that "it was necessary for the writer to omit material which did not refer to the soldier's military service." This was done with a slightly "German accent," as was the inclusion of data from the National Archives about certain veterans with (predominantly) German names—a bonus for some lucky readers.

Novice researchers should be cautioned that finding one's ancestor in this volume does not automatically make one eligible for DAR or SAR. Mr. Rouse states that he included some whom he considered "Patriots," not soldiers, and the circumlocutions of some editors leave a little to be desired in the way of proof. "He was one of those who shared in the troubles of the Revolution" could mean he was a Loyalist and had his home burned by the Patriots! And many a drummer boy who lived to be 90 died a "colonel"--verify that title before you boast of it!

This reviewer suspects that some of these death notices were reprints from other papers, so that "in this city" is misleading; if the paper is the Raleigh Register and the man lived in Mecklenburg Co, for example, you'd better check elsewhere. One thing that points to this possibility is the frequency of such wording as "He died on the 25th instant" said to be from a paper dated the 10th of May. Three possibilities occur to me; (1) the write-up from an April paper was copied in another town in May; (2) the copyist or typist used "instant" instead of "ultimo" (for last month); (3) 25th should be 5th or 10th should be 30th--typographical error. Slips like this undermine the credibility of a book; meticulous proof-reading is of

paramount importance in a publication dealing with dates. The typing is very neat in appearance, with few misdivided words, but the typist (or writer?) was overly impartial with one word, giving to "seige," "siege," and "seize" equal opportunity throughout.

Despite these little flaws, Another Revolutionary War Hero
Dies is indeed a boon to those interested in veterans of North Carolina (and elsewhere), and it is a pleasure to just browse through it.
We hope Mr. Rouse will produce other volumes and that his efforts
will be duplicated in many other states.

On On On On On On On On On On

GENEALOGICAL HISTORY OF OUR ANCESTORS by William Kenneth and Anna Clay (Zimmerman) Rutherford. Revised edition copyright 1977. Hard-bound, gold-stamped; 6x9; set in 10-point Bodoni type; many halftones on enamel stock; index. Vol. I 892 pp., Vol. II 926 pp. \$40 for set or \$25 per volume. Order from authors at Box 85, Lexington MO 64067.

The compilers have kindly sent to Austin Genealogical Society (to be placed in the Genealogy Section of Texas State Library) a copy of the 1970 edition of the above title and Volume I of the 1977 edition. The latter contains data on 40-odd families not found in the former; a few lines have been disproven and dropped. These are the antecedents of the Rutherford and Zimmerman ancestors of the compilers.

The first edition was set in smaller type and contains many letters and documents in full. Most of these were condensed or abstracted from in the revision, and often other pertinent records were added. Thus it is advisable to study both editions.

The fine, full-name index refers to pages and seems to be a thorough one. The 4½-page bibliography, although it does not show names of publishers, appears to cover the ground well.

An excellent format is used: first a list of all the authors' direct ancestors in alphabetical order, then a lineage chart of the alphabetically first one (down through the compilers' grand-children, showing dates and spouses), then all their pertinent data on the Alden family, and so on. Sources are given in footnotes at the bottom of the page.

Although there are fewer pictures in the revised edition, they are better arranged to show generations, and most are on the same scale. Reproduction quality is superior.

So many interesting and conclusive documents are included herein that one almost gets the thrill of discovering the original. 17th-Century wills are reproduced verbatim (Thankfully, they were too wise to use f for the "long s"), with almost no obvious typographical errors. In fact, all of the Rutherford books are remarkably free of errors, except for "magnificant" and hyphenation: they omitted the hyphen in such compounds as great-grandson and occasionally put two in coat of arms. No fault of the printer is a frequently used grating phrase: "a coat of arms was assigned to this family."

The numbering system is efficient and intelligible to even a numbers-dummy like your reviewer. Placing the families in alphabetical order is so much better than listing all of "his" and then "hers," or a chronological arrangement.

Many of the genealogical journeys that Mr. and Mrs. Rutherford have made are described in the Preface. This serves to make the reader feel as if the compilers are old friends, showing us pictures they took on their travels.

In hopes that their book may open a new path for all our readers, we herewith list the contents of Volume II:

•	Page		Page
Generations of John Alden	1	Generations of John Merryman	441
Generations of Deacon Samuel Bass	13	Generations of Henry Neale	457
Generations of Maj. William Boarman	35	Generations of Philip Peyton	461
Generations of John Boone	5 1	Generations of John Pleasants	501
Generations of Jonas Bowen	65	Generations of Rev. Johannes T. Polhemius	521
Generations of Lt. Col. Richard Cocke	77	Generations of Quentin Pray	529
Generations of John Craycroft	91	Generations of Jacob Remy	5 3 5
Generations of Laurens Duyts	95	Generations of James Rennolds	547
Generations of Richard Edelen	103	Generations of Henry Roach	551
Generations of Richard Gardiner	131	Generations of Robert Rogers	567
Generations of Col. Nicholas Gassaway	143	Generations of Robert Rutherford	575
Generations of Gov. Thomas Greene	159	Generations of William Savil	591
Generations of Thomas Hagan	173	Generations of Benjamin Scott	595
Generations of David Halliburton	177	Generations of Jan Roelofse Sebring	599
Generations of Nicholas Harper	191	Generations of Adam Shipley	609
Generations of John Hayden	203	Generations of Thomas Spalding	619
Generations of Rev. Obadiah Holmes	323	Generations of Lt. Nicholas Stillwell	671
Generations of Josiah Huntsman	349	Generations of Richard Talbot	741
Generations of Roger Jett	361	Generations of Christopher Webb	759
Generations of Dr. Hans Kierstede	375	Generations of James Whaley	787
Generations of Mordecai McKinney	389	Generations of John Zimmerman	795



GENEALOGICAL HISTORY OF THE RUTHERFORD FAMILY by William Kenneth and Anna Clay (Zimmerman) Rutherford. Revised edition 1979. Hard-bound, gold-embossed cover; 6x9; printed in Bodoni 10-point type; over 200 halftones, index. Two volumes, \$40 per set from authors at Box 85, Lexington MO 64067.

Both of these volumes may be seen in the Genealogy Section of Texas State Library. But, without explanation, the authors sent to Austin Genealogical Society a copy of Volume II (only) of the 1969 edition, which we gratefully acknowledge. However, trying to write a review of it proved rather frustrating, for the index covers Volume I also; I never could find the names I picked at random.

The index (annoyingly in two parts) is neat and legible--very pleasing to the eye--but it refers to individual numbers, not pages, and a descendant's number might be in boldface, roman or italic type, so there are several sequences to run. Figures being my weakest suit, I was unable to master the system. No doubt a Ruth-erford would keep at it until he broke the code. Fortunately, Volume I gives clearer instructions about how to find a given person. Let the reader be warned not to pick up Volume II first:

I also found it annoying to have in Volume II photographs of men whose data are in Volume I. I felt as if I had a bad case of poison ivy until I could get to the library and find out how Robert Rutherfurd got the title "Baron of the Russian Empire."

Genealogical History of the Rutherford Family, Volume II, is a handsome book with gold-embossed blue cloth cover. Detracting from its credibility, unfortunately, are a number of coats of arms without data attesting to their connection with any particular person in the book, a common pitfall for the aspiring genealogist. And regrettably, Mr. Rutherford contributes to the prevalent misunderstanding of the meaning and purpose of heraldry by offering for sale an oil painting of "a coat-of-arms," as if any one were a blanket appropriate to cover all Rutherfords!

In one of these books there is a page purporting to explain the meaning of the coats of arms pictured. Mr. Rutherford would have done well to have his essay edited by an expert on the subject (which I certainly do not claim to be). It seems to me that there is hazy confusion of the terms escutcheon and field, shield and badge, orle and bordure, etc. Also, he says the wreath on one (whose?) Rutherford coat of arms is silver and black but the picture shows silver and red--sable vs. gules.

The book contains a great deal of interesting and very legible data, but very few sources are given. There is an extensive bibliography in Volume I, but the first three entries bode ill for its reliability; they are volumes of Virkus' "Abridged Compendium" which is not accepted as a reference by DAR and similar organizations.

The photographs in this book are of excellent quality, printed on enameled stock, and include portraits (painted and photographed), groups, homes, and other appropriate spots. They are generously scattered through the book; in groups of eight pages—scattered without rhyme or reason as far as chronology, generations, alphabetical sequence, the person's number, or even inclusion in this volume is concerned. The difficulty of determining whether a certain person has been pictured in the book could have been alleviated by alphabetizing names in the "List of Illustrations," unconventional as that may be.

This monumental effort should benefit most Rutherfords. Some data comes from "Family Survey Sheets contributed by descendants," some from study of census, Bible, marriage, military and land records, as well as histories and earlier genealogies of the family.

Of the 1979 Revised Edition, the flyer states that Volume I contains the male lines with 7,077 numbered persons bearing the name Rutherford. Volume II contains the female lines and contains numbers 7,078 through 14,003 of persons bearing other surnames. An Appendix carrying 178 names of both male and female lines was added to Volume II to accommodate information received too late to place in proper sequence, or information that could not be easily assimilated into the text."

Each descendant is cross-referenced (by father's number when known), and spouse bears same number as descendant. I particularly like the way the data is arranged for offspring of second marriages, and the way the compilers pieced together scraps of information when full statistics were unavailable.

So, to those who have a Rutherford line, no matter how remote, a thorough study of this Genealogical History is recommended (but do start with Volume I:).

ANOTHER TENNESSEE BROWN "GONE TO TEXAS"

WILLIAM BROWN was born somewhere in Tennessee on September 17, 1815, and came to Texas about 1836 - 37. He is recorded as a neighbor of Samuel Wolfenbarger in Bastrop County on the Tax Roll of 1840. He married Sarah Elizabeth Coleman (born Aug. 20, 1827 in Kentucky, the daughter of Col. Robert M. and Elizabeth (?) Coleman of Bastrop, who settled there in 1830 - 31) at Caldwell, Texas, Nov. 21, 1848, as recorded in the Burleson County Marriage Records, Vol. 1, Page 32.

William and Elizabeth Brown are listed in the 1850 Census of Burleson County as Family #222, with a four month old daughter, Mary. Listed nearby is Elizabeth's older sister, Rebecca (born 1825), who married Robert Russell. As Rebecca was born in Alabama, and was the oldest of the surviving Coleman children (Indian attack Feb.18, 1839; see John Henry Brown's, "Indian Wars =" page 61. The children were cared for by Samuel Wolfenbarger for some time during the probate of the estate), it is surmised that R.M. Coleman, who was born in 1799, in Trigg County, Kentucky (Brown, "Indian Wars =" page 61), moved to Alabama, married there and removed to Kentucky (Elizabeth born there in 1827), thence to Bastrop, Texas (Sarah Ann born near Bastrop in 1835; married Wm. J. McClellan after 1850). Kemp's, "Signers =" pg. 75, is incorrect in stating that Sarah Elizabeth married Wm. J. Mc., as Sarah A. Coleman and William J. McClellan are listed in the home of James Smith in the 1850 Bastrop County Census, Family #321.

Sarah Elizabeth Coleman Brown died sometime in 1854, possibly at the birth of her daughter, Margaret E., listed as the youngest child of William Brown in the 1860 Burleson County Census, Family #476 = Evergreen, Washington County. By this time, William had evidently remarried to the Mary E. listed as the eldest female of the household. William's son, James Henry, born Nov. 2, 1852, was raised by his step-mother after William's death in 1864. The step-mother later remarried (probably to a Smith) and the children were then raised by a step-mother and a step-father. James H. had two halfsisters, named Annie (married Dick Dameron) and Parilee (married Bob Lucas).

James Henry Brown married Valeria Cathleen Morgan Paine at Giddings, Texas, on Jan.15, 1878, as recorded in Vol. 2, page 49 of the Lee County Marriage Records, and the family later settled in Eastland County, in the vacinity of Rising Star and Pioneer, near Coyote Peak. The names of the Brown children closely relate to the names of the children of Charles Venable Brown of Tennessee, and his son, Calvin Smith Brown of Mississippi (Ray, "Tennessee Cousins" page 765), and William Brown had at least one brother, James, whom he visited near Canton, Mississippi, in 1849.

The researcher is anxious to correspond with anyone having information on the parentage, or immediate family members of William Brown or Robert M. and Elizabeth (?) Coleman, and the exact dates and place of burial of William and Elizabeth Coleman Brown.

J.H. Brown, 901 Oakwood Avenue, Hurst, Texas 76053.

HAPPY HUNTING GROUND

Send queries to Mrs. H. H. Rugeley, 2202 W. 10, Austin TX 78703. Include at least one date, place & first name with each one. Use names or abbreviations of months; proofread your copy. Queries are free.

BROWN DAVIS GILLESPIE MALLUGAN MALUGIN MELUGIN MILLIGAN. John Melugin (variant spellings) b. 1754 in PA; d. 25 Sep 1835 (ae 80), Hickman Co, TN. Seeking name of wife; they had three sons born in Guilford Co, NC; fourth son (Jonathan) b. 1794 in U.S. Territory South of the River Ohio. In 1806-09 Federal lawsuits at Nashville, John Melugin was security for Daniel Brown, son of James & Jane (Gillespie) Brown. What was their relationship? In 1819 in Dickson Co, TN, Melugin gave P/A to John Davis; could witness Ellen M. Davis have been John Melugin's daughter?--Mrs. Douthitt Melugin McKay, 618 Rayburn Drive, San Antonio TX 78221.

BROWN_REYNOLDS_TOM. James M. Brown, medical doctor, teacher & preacher, married (Whom?) of Ireland, who later came to Texas.
Their son, James Brown, m. Margaret Tom in Maury Co, TN, on 18 Mch 1824. They came to Texas in 1837, settling at site of present-day Brenham, Washington Co. 8 children: James, Charles, Eliza, Abigale, Sanford, Ann, John, Hamilton & Marion. /Ed. query: 9 children, or did one have a double name?/

Sanford b. 31 Dec 1830, Maury Co, TN; d. 15 Jly 1916, San Antonio TX; m. Mary Ann Reynolds (daughter of M. H. & Lucinda), b. 3 Feb 1840, MS or AL; d. 19 Nov 1905, Sutherland Springs TX. -- Mrs. Douthitt Melugin McKay, 618 Rayburn Dr, San Antonio 78221.

CLEMENTS_COLLINS_GEORGE_OVERSTREET_RILEY. Will Clements b. 1826 TN; m. Martha George 1851 TX. Children: Jim, George W., Belle, Dora, Sarah, and Andrew. Martha died (When?) & Will married her sister Delilah in 1866. Children: Aaron, Delilah, & Rollie--probably all b. in Fiskville, Travis Co, TX, where Will owned ranch, plantation, grist mill & store. Seeking dates & places of burial of all of these.

Edward J. Riley b. 1835; m. Martha Jane Overstreet b. 1837 (Where?). Children: Tillaman b. 1856, Armanda 1858, Willace Pick 1861, William 1865, Saleta 1867, John 1869, Nellie 1872, Nora 1875. Edw J. was killed at Barton Creek near Dripping Springs 4 Dec 1876. Martha Jane remarried (W. V. Collins) & died 1906. Need places of death & burial for her & her children.--Imagene Melven, 924 South Freya, Spokane WA.

BROWNE_SULLIGAN. Harvey Wesley Perry Sullivan b. 23 Jan 1815, Whitley Co, KY; d. 4 Oct 1854, Lineville, Wayne Co, IA. Need names of his father & grandfather, descendants of Owen and Margory (Brown@) Sullivan who came to America from Ireland in 1723.--Mrs. Dan G. Ashmore (Margaret Hoffman), Rt. 3, Box 234T, Leander TX 78641.

ARNOLD CARRINGTON_CONNELL_POTTER_REYNOLDS_ROBERTS. Seeking information about: (1) David Inlow Arnold, who lived outside San Antonio. (2) Carringtons of SC. (3) Martha M. Connell, b. 1852; m. Cody Roberts. Her mother's maiden name was (4) Narcis Potter (b. 1833) whose mother was full-blooded Indian (What tribe?). (5) Mary M. Reynolds (b. 1844). (6) Cody Roberts d. ca 1914 at Sonora TX; he and Martha Connell had son Daniel Webster & grandson Byron Leslie Roberts. His second family included two daughters and four sons in Texas.—Mrs. Sharon Roberts Ricketts, 820 Constellation Drive, Great Falls VA 22066.

BAUGHAN_STRIPLING. Seeking parents of Susan Baughan who m. Arthur Stripling 31 Jan 1841 in Macon Co, AL. They had 3 daughters (Susan E., Sarah & Sophia) and son F.M.B. Stripling. It is believed the father died before 1850; did widow remarry? Where were they in 1850? All four children named in 1859 will of their grandfather, Aaron Stripling, Pike Co, AL. I'll gladly exchange & refund postage. --Mrs. Wm. R. Young, 2707 Little John Lane, Austin TX 78704.

CONN_TURNER_WEST. Need help on a Conn family genealogy. Wish to contact descendants of John Conn b. 1799, KY, who came to TX ca 1837 from Ralls Co, MO. Known children who came to TX: Hugh Lee, Nepolian R., Hana L. (m. Winslow Turner), Isaac T., Rebecca Martha (m. L. N. West), John T., Francis Mary, and Sudie E. Have traced children & g-children to Gonzales, Blanco, Wilson, DeWitt, Caldwell, Kerr, & Hays counties. Will be glad to exchange data. --Mrs. Mary Beth Lozo, Star Route 2, Box 233E, Canyon Lake TX 78130,

BAGWELL_JORDAN. Seeking information about great-grandparents: James Wriley Bagwell b. 1861 TX; d. 1934 Kenefic, Bryan Co, OK; a cotton ginner & blacksmith, per 1900 census for De Leon, Comanche Co, TX; both his parents born AL; brother George lived in Enid OK. In 1885 (Where?) J. W. Bagwell m. Elizabeth Cecilia Jordan, b. 1866 TX; d. 1908 De Leon TX; father b. GA, mother b. TX. Three sons of J. W. & Elizabeth born in Indian Territory around Kenefic where they lived until late 1890s, when they moved to De Leon......Also interested in Pattersons & Redwines of AL, TX, NC & SC. Will trade research in Oregon. ... What Texas counties had Bagwells and/or Jordans on 1870 and 1880 censuses?——Mrs. D. F. Knox, 18307 Terry Court, Lake Oswego QR 97034.

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WANTED:

Editor's Apprentice.

Having been editor of AGS Quarterly almost eight years, I feel it wise to turn the job over to someone new ... or at least get some assistance—my typing seems to get worse and worse!

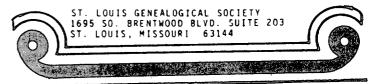
If any member(s) would like a little "on-the-job Train-ing, Please call me (477-7313). Whoever takes over will be free to improve on the present format without interference from the retired editor, but with co-operation if desired.

Helen H. Rugeley

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